

MD 500E Specifications PERFORMANCE. PHYLOHO. PRODUCTIVITY.



MD HELICOPTERS"

Publisher's Notice

This Product Specification includes information that is the property of MD Helicopters, LLC. (MDHI). It provides general information for evaluation of the design, equipment, and performance of the MD 500E helicopter. The information presented in this Product Specification does not constitute an offer and is subject to change without notice. This proprietary information, in its entirety, shall not be duplicated, used, or disclosed—directly or indirectly, in whole or in part—for any purpose other than for evaluation. MD Helicopters, LLC. reserves the right to revise this Product Specification at any time.

© 2022 MD Helicopters, LLC.

All registered trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

CONTENTS

1	THE MD 500E HELICOPTER	1
2	SPECIFICATION SUMMARY	5
3	HELICOPTER DIMENSIONS	6
4	GARMIN AVIONICS FLIGHT DECK	9
5	COMMUNICATION AND NAVIGATION	12
6	SEATING AND INTERIORS	14
7	MISSION PROFILES	19
8	EXTERNAL PAINT SCHEMES	23
9	MD 500E STANDARD and optional EQUIPMENT	24
10	MD 500E OPTIONAL EQUIPMENT	25
11	COST OF OPERATIONS	26
12	COMPONENT OVERHAUL	28
13	CUSTOMER SUPPORT AND SERVICES	30
14	MDHI TRAINING ACADEMY	35
ABE	BREVIATIONS. ACRONYMS AND SYMBOLS	40



MD500E Cockpit

1 THE MD 500E HELICOPTER

FULLY INTEGRATED HELICOPTER PLATFORM

The MD 500E light turbine helicopter allows easy configuration conversion from a five-place personnel transport to a utility helicopter. With a five-blade main rotor and a Rolls-Royce M250-C20 turbine engine, the MD 500E is the best performing helicopter in its class.

The MD 500E has a relatively small diameter main rotor system and a short tail with a high horizontal stabilizer with two tip plates to provide vertical, longitudinal, and lateral stability in forward flight. Rotor blades can be folded to allow confined-enclosure storage.

The MD 500E is certified for single pilot operation under visual flight rules / visual meteorological conditions.



The MD 500E Helicopter is multi-faceted for many different missions and configurations.

The MD 500E is a less expensive option of the MD 500 series line that still packs a big punch when it comes to versatility, speed, and ease of maintenance. Two engine options are available depending on your needs: the Rolls-Royce Model 250 Series IV 250-C20B comes standard but you can choose the C20R with an additional 25 shp, coupled with a proven fully articulated main rotor design, provides great performance in hot temperature. The cabin is optionally compatible with night vision googles (NVGs) and includes all the required civil and tactical communications and

navigation systems. In addition, the aircraft incorporates an enhanced glass cockpit design with advanced avionics providing intuitive interface between pilot and aircraft.

The MD 500E is certified for single pilot operations under visual flight rules (VFR)/visual meteorological conditions (VMC) and capable of training instrument flight rules (IFR) in VMC conditions. The MD 530F supports two crewmembers on the controls and two observers in the aft cabin. An integrated communication



system allows all crewmembers and observers to communicate easily amongst themselves.

The MD 500E's structural design, exceptional visibility, simple controls, and ruggedness are characteristics well suited for a training aircraft. The visibility from the pilot and co-pilot seat is through the large windscreen and side windows, which are made of tinted plexiglass. The dual flight controls allow the pilot and co-pilot, or instructor and student complete, simultaneous access to the aircraft controls and displays. The fuselage is a teardrop-shaped semi-monocoque type construction manufactured primarily of aluminum alloy bulkheads and stringers, with the outer skin of aluminum panels, providing clean aerodynamic lines. The airframe structure is designed to be energy absorbing and fails progressively in the event of impact. The A-frame fuselage design serves as a built-in roll cage to protect the pilot and crew in case of a rollover situation.

FULLY INTEGRATED AVIONICS

In 2022, MDHI added a fully integrated, state-of-the-art electronic flight instrument system (EFIS) upgrade, or "glass cockpit", to the MD 500E, with all the required primary and multi-function displays for comprehensive flight data and sensor management.

The MD 500E incorporates a modernized instrumentation/avionics cockpit consisting of a Garmin G500H TXi™ suite that includes multi-function and primary flight displays (MFD, PFD) and an engine indicating and crew alerting system (EICAS). The EICAS replaces the analog caution and warning annunciators.

The next-generation electronic flight instrumentation system also works with additional equipment, such as a Garmin GTN[™] 650 GPS/NAV/COMM and automatic dependent surveillance-broadcast (ADS-B), to provide next-generation air transportation system compatibility.

KEY FEATURES AND BENEFITS

MD 500E Key Features and Benefits

Airframe

- Simple system design
- Mature, field-proven systems and components
- Separate cockpit and cabin
- 2+2 seating capability
- Speed, agility, and load-capable
- Certified to 14 CFR Part 27; VFR
- External power receptacle

- Integrated landing gear dampers
- Fully articulated main rotor blades
- Main rotor system removal independent from main rotor transmission
- Main rotor transmission removal independent from main rotor system
- Proven record of high dependability
- High availability

Integrated Safety Features

- Designed for operator ease
- Main rotor static mast/base designed to be fail-safe to 100-percent design load
- Three-dimensional truss-type structure with integral roll bar
- Energy-absorbing airframe with occupant seat crush boxes for 20g shock resistance
- Extended, energy-attenuating landing gear
- Dual, crash-resistant elastomeric fuel cells mounted between crash-resistant keel beams and bulkheads below the cabin floor

- Empennage mounted tail skid
- Shoulder/seat belts attached to primary structure
- Engine mounted low and at the rear
- Firewall separation from passenger/ crew
- Fuel filter automatic bypass if filter becomes restricted
- Crew seats with 4-point restraints
- Passenger seats with 3-point restraints
- Integrated visual/audible warning indication for flight critical functions

Supportability Features

- Modular system design
- Designed for ease of maintenance and supportability
- Designed for reparability
- Low direct operating costs
- Maximum use of line replaceable units:
 - Engine
 - Avionics/communication
 - Flight controls
 - Main rotor blades
 - Main rotor drive shaft
 - Main rotor transmission
 - Main rotor transmission drive shaft
 - Main rotor mast
 - Tail rotor gearbox
 - Tail rotor blades
 - Landing gearCanopies
 - Doors
 - Door bandles
 - Door windows
 - Seat restraints
 - Tail boom
 - Oil cooler/blower

- Maximum use of line replaceable units (Contd.):
 - Empennage
 - Tail boom skid
- Built-in maintenance aids:
 - Engine fuel and oil filter impending bypass indicators
 - Engine oil chip detector
 - Tail rotor transmission oil chip detector
 - Main rotor transmission oil chip detectors
 - Engine, main rotor transmission, and tail rotor transmission oil level sight gage
 - Engine oil filler cap/dipstick
 - Main rotor transmission filler cap
 - Integrated engine compressor wash system
 - Footsteps located on each side for upper deck access without ground support equipment
 - Landing gear ground handling wheel quick attach feature

Human Systems Integration Features

MD 500E Key Features and Benefits				
Unobstructed forward 160-degree vertical and 220- degree horizontal cockpit field of view	Tail rotor drive shaft labeled for assembly ease/installation error proofing			
 Cockpit designed to accommodate 25th to 95th percentile male/female flight crew 	 Integrated visual/audible warning indication for flight critical functions 			
Integrated cockpit and cabin entry steps				
Engine				
Fuel efficient, field-proven, turboshaft engine	Externally accessible water wash system			
Monitoring Instrumentation				
EICAS; caution and warnings are indicated on EICAS displays	Double redundant EICAS and PFD/MFD			
Environmental Impact				
Lower noise profile possible with four-blade tail rotor				

CERTIFICATION

MD 500E is the commercial designation for the model 369E helicopter, currently in production for numerous commercial and military customers. The MD 500E (369E) is originally certified by the United States under Civil Air Regulations CAR 6. In addition the aircraft is also complaint with Federal Aviation Administration 14 CFR 27.952, 27.963 (27-30), 27.967, 27.973, & 27.975 (27-35), and 14 CFR Part 27 Amendments 27-1 through 27-47, dated 30 January 2012 for glass cockpit aircraft. Type Certificate number is H3WE with attendant Type Certificate Data Sheet.

2 SPECIFICATION SUMMARY

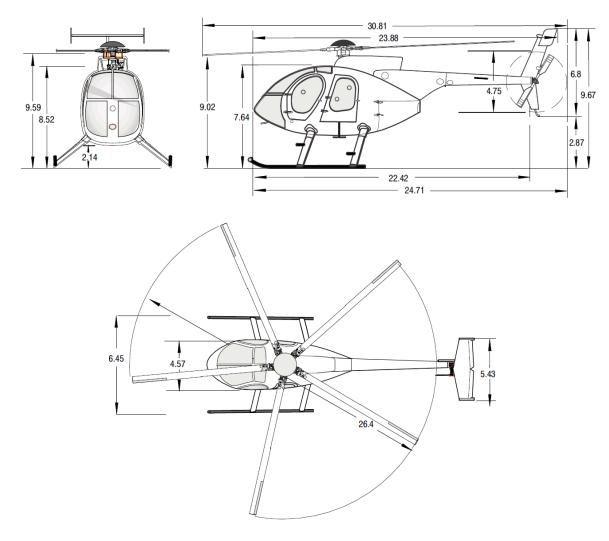
MD 500E PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATIONS

MD 500E Performance Specifications (Rolls-Royce Model 250-C20B)				
Characteristics At Design Gross Weight	Condition			
Maximum Cruine Speed	Sea Level	135 kt. (155 mph)	249 km./hr.	
Maximum Cruise Speed	1,524 m. (5,000 ft.)	136 kt. (156 mph)	251 km./hr.	
Maximum Range Speed	1,524 m. (5,000 ft.)	120 kt. (138 mph)	222 km./hr.	
Maximum Permitted Speed	V _{NE} at Sea Level	152 kt. (175 mph)	282 km./hr.	
Mayimum Danas	Sea Level	235 NM (270 mi.)	435 km.	
Maximum Range	1,524 m. (5,000 ft.)	267 NM (307 mi.)	494 km.	
Maximum Endurance	Sea Level	2.5 hrs.	2.5 hrs.	
Maximum Rate of Climb	Sea Level, Standard Day	1,770 ft./min.	9.0 m./sec.	
Maximum Operating Altitude	Density Altitude	16,000 ft.	4,877 m.	
Maximum Hook Capacity		2,000 lb.	907 kg	
Hovering Performance (No wind)				
la second Effect	Standard Day	11,300 ft.	3,444 m.	
In-ground Effect	ISA +20°C Day	6,900 ft.	2,103 m.	
0.1.4	Standard Day	9,500 ft.	2,896 m.	
Out-of-ground Effect	ISA +20°C Day	4,100 ft.	1,250 m.	
Weights		Imperial	Metric	
Maximum Craca Waight	Normal Capacity	3,000 lbs.	1,361 kg.	
Maximum Gross Weight	External Load Operations	3,550 lbs.	1,610 kg.	
MD 500E Empty Weight	Standard Configuration	1,657 lbs.	752 kg.	
MD 500F Useful Load	Internal Load	1,343 lbs.	609 kg.	
MID 500E Useful Load	External Load	1,893 lbs.	859 kg.	
Main Fuel Tank; Crash Resistant Fuel System	217 liters 57.3 gallon	Full (Jet A)388 lbs.	Full (Jet A) 175kg.	
Aux Tank – Commercial Crash Resistant	~95 liter ~25 gallon	Full (Jet A)171 lbs.	Full (Jet A)78 kg.	
Power Plant				
Rolls-Royce Model 250-C20B turboshaft engine	Rated Power	420 shp	313 kW	
Devoted Dayyor for Delichility and Cafety	Transmission Rating	375 shp	280 kW	
Derated Power for Reliability and Safety	Max Continuous	350 shp	261 kW	

3 HELICOPTER DIMENSIONS

EXTERNAL DIMENSIONS

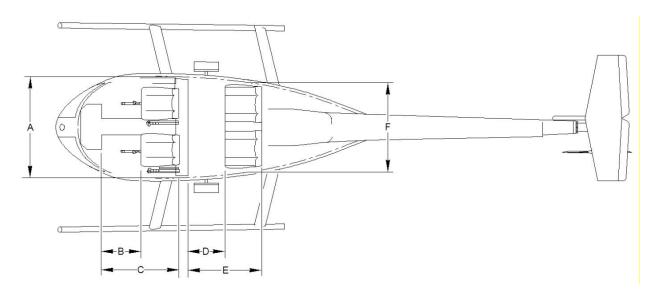
MD 500E External Dimensions		
Fuselage Width	4.57 ft. (1.40 m)	
Fuselage Length	23.88 ft. (7.28 m)	
Horizontal Stabilizer Width	5.43 ft. (1.66 m)	
Landing Skid Width	6.45 ft. (1.97 m)	
Ground to Rotor Height	8.65 ft. (2.64 m)	
Ground to Fuselage Bottom Height	1.77 ft. (0.54 m)	
Main Rotor Diameter	26.40 ft. (8.05 m)	
Tail Rotor Diameter	4.58 ft. (1.40 m)	



MD 500E Principal Dimensions

INTERNAL DIMENSIONS

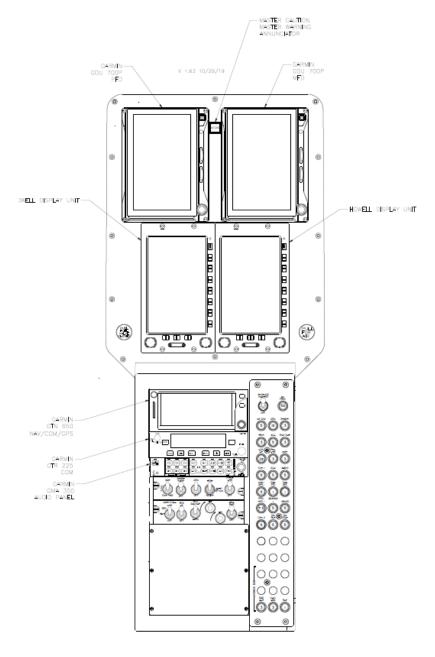
MD 500E Internal Dimensions			
Crew Compartment Width	A	49.00 in (124.50 cm)	
Crew Seat to Instrument Panel	В	18.50 in (47.00 cm)	
Crew Compartment Depth	С	37.50 in (95.30 cm)	
Passenger Seat to Front Bulkhead	D	19.00 in (48.30 cm)	
Passenger Compartment Depth	E	29.00 in (73.70 cm)	
Passenger Compartment Width	F	44.50 in (113.00 cm)	
Aft Cabin Volume	(E x F)	38.2 cubic ft. (1.1 cubic meter)	



MD 500E Internal Dimensions

COCKPIT INSTRUMENT PANEL AND SLANT PANEL DIMENSIONS

MD 500E Instrument Panel and Slant Panel Dimensions		
Cockpit Instrument Panel Width	17.3"	
Cockpit Instrument Panel Height	13.7"	
Slant Panel Length	16.3"	
Slant Panel Width	10.1"	



MD 500E Cockpit Instrument & Slant Panel (front view width and height)

4 GARMIN AVIONICS FLIGHT DECK

MD 500E GLASS COCKPIT CONFIGURATION

The MD 500E aircraft comes outfitted with MDHI's advanced glass cockpit, which supports maximum visibility for the pilot and co-pilot. Using the latest display technology, the pilot maintains the ability to manage navigation, communication, and aircraft systems. The configuration is certified for day/night operations, and a night vision compatible cockpit is an available option. The design update modernizes the cockpit, and provides added redundancy and enhanced safety features, effectively reducing pilot workload. The cockpit is available in a left-hand or right-hand command configuration depending on specific customer mission requirements.

The glass cockpit includes a Garmin G500H TXi™ integrated display system that uses a dual display unit to serve as the PFD and MFD. The G500H TXi™ system replaces the analog airspeed and altimeter indicators, modernizing the cockpit and providing redundancy and enhanced safety features. Dual Howell Instruments displays make up the EICAS, which replace the analog engine instruments and caution advisory panel. Navigation and communication functions are provided by the Garmin GTN™ 650Xi liquid crystal display, allowing for moving maps and airways and approach procedures.

Situational awareness (SA) can be enhanced significantly by activating the optional Garmin Helicopter Synthetic Vision Technology (HSVT[™]) and helicopter terrain awareness and warning system (HTAWS) capabilities of the Garmin G500H TXi[™] display system.



Glass Cockpit with Howell Instruments Engine Instruments Display, Garmin G500H TXi™ MFD/PFD, and GTN™ 650Xi.

GARMIN G500H TXi™

Major components of the Garmin G500H TXi™ are:

- Two GDU 700P PFD/MFD Units
- GMA™ 350H Audio Panel
- Two GMU 44 Magnetometers
- UTC Aerospace Systems Series 0129G Outside Air Temperature (OAT) Probe
- GTP 59 OAT Probe
- Two GSU 75 Air Data Attitude and Heading Reference Systems (ADAHRS)
- GTN™ 650 GPS/NAV/COMM
- GTX 345R Remote Mount ADS-B IN/OUT Transponder

Other integrated components include:

- Avionics Master Switch
- Emergency Locator Transmitter (ELT) 406 MHz
- Free Flight RA-4500 Radar Altimeter





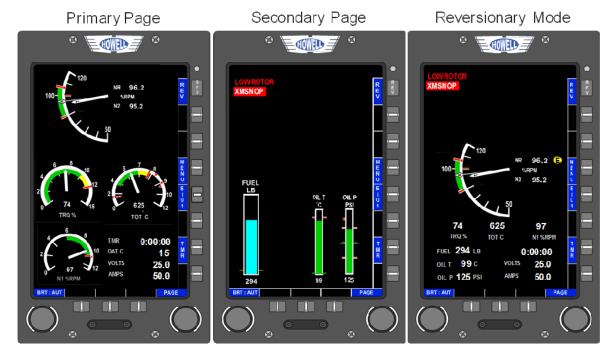
Garmin GDU 700P Touchscreen Displays PFD/MFD

ENGINE INSTRUMENT AND CREW ALERTING SYSTEM (EICAS)

The EICAS consists of:

• Two Howell Instruments Display Units (HDUs)

The HDUs are high-resolution, portrait-oriented, 7" color LCD displays that contain user controls. Each HDU has a normal display mode and a reversionary (REV) display mode. The normal display mode contains two pages, Primary and Secondary. Warning and caution indicators, located at the top of the Secondary page HDU, provide crew alerting. The REV display mode combines all the instruments (except the outside air temperature (OAT) digital value) and annunciations on one display. REV mode provides redundancy if one display fails.



HDU normal display mode (primary and secondary pages) and reversionary display mode.

Configuration Module Unit (CMU)

The CMU is a personality module, which stores specific installation information for the data acquisition unit (DAU), to determine parametric data such as engine type, aircraft type and optional installed aircraft sensors. The CMU also retains calibration data of the fuel system.

• Data Acquisition Unit (DAU)

The DAU contains two processor cards called engine instrument units (EIUs). Each EIU gathers engine and aircraft sensor data for display on the HDU. The EIUs (EIU 1 and EIU 2) are redundant backups to each other, which an operator can select during flight using the hot key on the HDU.

The EICAS eliminates the need to run "wet lines" to the cockpit for engine instrumentation.

5 COMMUNICATION AND NAVIGATION

The standard communication and navigation avionics system for the MD 500E includes:

• Audio System:

- GTN™ 650Xi GPS/NAV/COMM Audio System: With GPS navigation, COMM and NAV capabilities all built into the brand new Garmin GTN 650, pilots are finding the GTN 650 cannot be beat for value, features, and quality. The GTN 650 is a compact 2.64 in. tall package. The new touchscreen of the GTN 650 offers many multi-purpose functions and features, such as high-resolution landscape mapping, graphical flight planning, satellite weather, targeted traffic display and more. Aircraft pilots are embracing the new touchscreen and navigation found only on the Garmin GTN 650.
- GMATM 350Hc Audio Panel: The GMA 350H Audio Panel from Garmin provides the traditional audio selector functions of microphone and receiver audio selection. The audio panel includes an intercom system (ICS), a marker beacon receiver, and a COMM clearance recorder. Ambient noise from the aircraft radios is reduced by auto squelch (ASQ). When no audio is detected, ASQ processing further reduces the amount of background noise.



Garmin GTN 650XI with opitonal GTR 225B and standard GMA 350Hc Aduio Panel

- 2020 FAA-compliant ADS-B Transponder:
 - GTX™ 345R ADS-B In/Out Transponder: With the introduction of the GTX 345R remote-mounted Mode S Extended Squitter (ES) transponder, Garmin provides the ideal

upgrade path for aircraft operators looking to satisfy NextGen requirements for ADS-B "Out" — while providing all the weather and traffic benefits of ADS-B "In" with select G1000, GTN 750/650 and other third-party avionics. The GTX 345R is also optionally available with a built-in Wide Area Augmentation System (WAAS) GPS position source, so everything needed to meet ADS-B equipage rules for NextGen airspace can be provided with this all-in-one upgrade package installation.

• Software Features:

— Garmin GTN™ and TXi™ navigation cards (customer selectable)

Communication and navigation avionics systems available to be activated on the MD 500E are:

- Garmin HSVT™
- Garmin HTAWS
- GTN 16W enablement card
- Night Vision Imaging System (NVIS) compatibility

6 SEATING AND INTERIORS

CREW SEATING

The MD 500E cockpit accommodates the pilot and co-pilot or passenger. The minimum crew is one pilot in the command position. Seats are constructed of padded upholstered material and are attached to the forward bulkhead. A bulkhead behind the forward compartment separates the cockpit and passenger/cargo compartment. Optional aluminum tube frame and black mesh seats or leather seats are also available.









PASSENGER SEATING AND CARGO COMPARTMENT

The passenger/cargo compartment of the MD 500E provides space for passengers, cargo, or multimission equipment. The rear portion of the passenger/cargo compartment provides increased headroom and visibility. Standard seats are constructed of padded upholstered material and are attached to the rear bulkhead. Optional aluminum tube frame black mesh seats, leather seats, or the bench style seat are also available.

Seats may be easily folded out of the way or completely removed to accommodate cargo. During cargo carrying operations, the compartment floor serves as the cargo deck. Removable and interchangeable cargo tie-down fittings are available.









AIRCRAFT ACCESS

to the forward compartment for pilot and co-pilot or passenger. The two aft doors allow entry to the passenger/cargo compartment. Transparent tinted windows are contained in the doors. Doors can be quickly removed and the helicopter flight-operated without the doors.





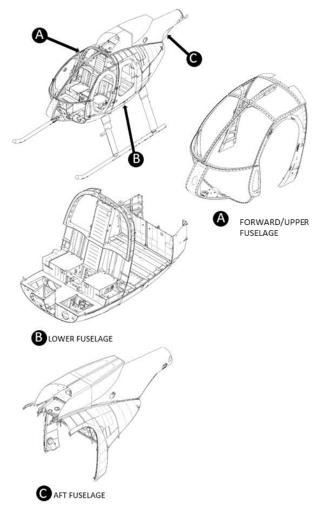
FUSELAGE

The MD 500E fuselage is a teardrop-shaped, aerodynamically efficient structure that incorporates a high horizontal stabilizer. The fuselage is a semi-monocoque construction, manufactured primarily of aluminum alloy. It consists of a rigid, three-dimensional truss type structure, with an integral roll bar design, for increased occupant safety. The airframe structure is designed to be energy absorbing and fails progressively in the event of impact. Occupant seat crush boxes are incorporated into the design and provide 20*q* shock resistance.

The airframe includes doors for the pilot, co-pilot, and passenger/cargo area on both sides that can be removed quickly removed for flight.

The fuselage structure, shown in the figure below, is divided into three main sections:

- A. Forward/Upper Fuselage: Comprised of a pilot compartment and, directly aft separated by a bulkhead, a passenger / cargo compartment. The pilot compartment is equipped with seats and dual controls for the pilot and a co-pilot, or with co-pilot controls removed. The passenger / cargo compartment, located in the center of the aircraft, contains provisions for installation of a bench or individual folding-type seats for up to two passengers.
- B. Lower Fuselage: Divided by the center beam and provides the housing for the two fuel cells. Provisions for the attachment of a cargo hook are located on the bottom of the fuselage in line with the center beam. The lower fuselage structure extends beneath the pilot floor and contains compartment space for the aircraft battery and provision for small cargo storage or installation of avionics equipment.
- **C. Aft Fuselage:** Includes the structure for the tail boom attachment and engine compartment. The engine compartment is accessible through two clamshell doors contoured to the shape of the fuselage.

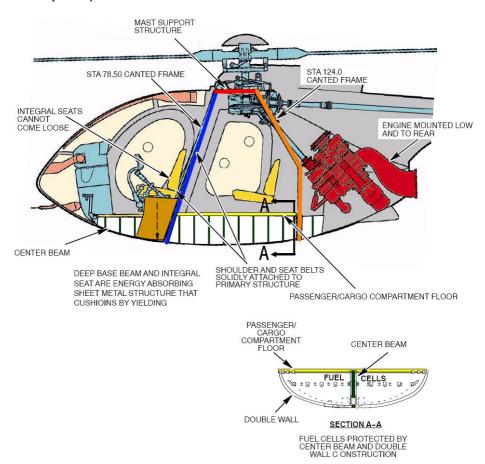


Aircraft Crashworthiness

The MD 500E provides important fail-safe characteristics concerning crashworthiness. Tests on the landing gear and fuselage sections verified the crashworthiness capability of the MD 500E and all 369-based aircraft. Testing indicates that the MD 500E will provide occupant protection for approximately 95-percent of all civil accidents, and that the landing gear and airframe fuselage is capable of absorbing vertical descents up to 26.3 feet per second with only moderate crewmember injury.

Shoulder and seat belts are attached to the primary structure rather than to the seats. A deep fuselage base structure, including a center beam, in combination with an integral energy absorbing seat base structure provides sufficient yielding depth for maximum energy absorption during a crash impact. This provision, for yielding collapse of the fuselage substructure during a crash and without sudden failure of rigid members, provides exceptional crash safety to the crew long after an initial structure failure resulting from a severe impact.

The basic structure also forms a rugged truss protecting the crew from rotor and transmission collapse or in the event of roll over. The fuel cells are protected in a crash by the double wall bottom, with the closely spaced frames and by the deep center beam. The engine is mounted at a 47-degree angle, and is below and to the rear of the passenger and fuel compartments, thus reducing the possibility of a post-crash fire.



MD 500E Crashworthy Design

7 MISSION PROFILES

The MD 500E delivers the highest speed, payload and productivity in its class. With a five-bladed main rotor and a 450-shp Rolls-Royce 250-C20R turbine engine, the MD 500E offers unparalleled versatility for the broadest range of customer-defined missions.

UTILITY

Technically, it's still work.

The capability and sophistication of the MD 500E belies its low price and basic equipment level. The large, flat floor provides plenty of room for cargo, and the useful internal load of 1,519 pounds (689 kg) is ideally suited for most utility operations. Delivering high speed, payload and productivity with low direct operating cost, the MD 500E is equally as impressive for its responsive agility and reliability.





The multi-mission capable MD 500E capitalizes on its ability to perform a wide range of utility operations.

LAW ENFORCEMENT / PUBLIC SAFETY

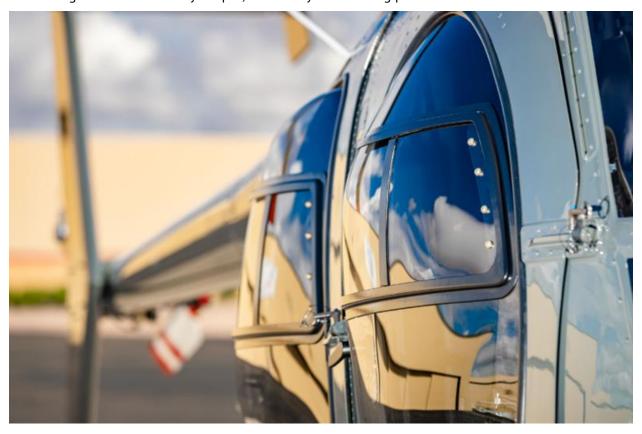
High & Mighty

MD Helicopters helped pioneer the airborne law enforcement concept in the 1960's. Today, modern law enforcement requires proven capabilities in technically advanced helicopters that serve and protect the public and provide increased levels of safety to its officers. The MD 500F delivers next generation capabilities in a fast, agile, helicopter that meets a wide range of law enforcement aviation mission profiles. Featuring advanced avionics and equipment, the MD 500E performs without fail – every time.



VIP / EXECUTIVE CHARTER

Discerning VIP / Executive charter operators understand that when it comes to meeting the most exacting attention to detail, functionality, sophistication and performance, MDH delivers class-leading rotorcraft for personal luxury and business travel operations. The MD 500E offers performance and luxury whether serving as executive transport for time-sensitive business trips or for making connections to skyscraper, resort or yacht landing pads.



TRAINING

The MD 500E's structural design, exceptional visibility, simple controls, and ruggedness make it a fantastic training aircraft. Proven and preferred by both commercial and military operators as a versatile and efficient training platform, the 4-place MD 500E is an incredibly robust, affordable turbine helicopter trainer with an unmatched safety record.



8 EXTERNAL PAINT SCHEMES

The MD Helicopters Factory Service Center team is available to paint or repaint any MDHI helicopter. Using an eco-friendly down-draft paint booth, MDHI paint specialists will provide a genuine "baked on" finish that will dazzle and satisfy even the most critical eye, and do it at a competitive price.

Expert design consultation is available as an option. Conversely, at no additional charge, MDHI offers a number of standard layouts from which customers may choose a single color from the available color palette for the MD 500E exterior. Exterior color schemes featuring two, three, or more colors can be painted for an additional cost.





Standard single color paint option



Two-color paint scheme option



Three-color paint scheme option

Custom 3+ color paint scheme

9 MD 500E STANDARD EQUIPMENT

AIRFRAME

Extended Landing Gear with Carbide Skid Shoes

Engine Wash Kit, MD500-Series

Fuselage Hard Points

Keyed Locks

Passenger Steps

Rain Gutter Set

Heated Pitot

Rapid Door Removal Hinges (Cockpit Cabin and Engine Bay)

Tinted Canopy Panels

Tinted Door/Window Panels

One Color Paint

INTEGRATED AVIONICS

(2x) Garmin G500 TXi™ Touchscreen EFIS

Dual Redundant GSU 75H ADAHRS

Garmin GTN™ 650Xi GPS/NAV/COMM

Garmin GTX™ 345R Transponder, ADSB In/Out

Dual GMU 44 Magnetometers

Garmin GMA™ 350Hc Audio Panel

Howell Electronic Engine Instruments and Crew Alert System

Artex ME-406HM ELT

PAI-700 Magnetic Compass, Vertical Card

Master Avionics Switch

ELECTRICAL / LIGHTING

Cabin Convenience Light Cockpit Utility Light

Landing Light, Nose Mounted

LED Anti-Collision Lights

LED Position Lights

150-amp Starter Generator Concorde Lead Acid Battery

External Power Receptacle

INTERIOR

Fly Away Kit

Cabin Soundproofing

Cargo Tie-Down Fittings

Batiflex Flooring

Crew Mesh Seats with 4-Point Harness Restraint

Dual LH Command Flight Controls

Fire Extinguisher

First Aid Kit

Fresh Air Ventilation System

Heater Defogger System Logbook Compartment

Passenger Mesh Seats with 3-point Harness Restraint

Painted Interior Trim Panels

USB Charging Port

Seat Pan Inspection Panels

Slant Panel Pedestal

Airframe Hobbs Meter

DOCUMENTATION / PUBLICATIONS

Battery Log Book

Engine and Airframe Log Books

Engine Maintenance Manual

Flight Manual

Handbook of Maintenance Instructions

Illustrated Parts Catalog

POWERPLANT

60.5 Gallon (229 liter) Crash Resistant Fuel System

AFS Engine Inlet Barrier Filter

Automatic Engine Re-ignition

Engine Anti-Ice

Rolls Royce C20B, 420shp

10 MD 500E OPTIONAL EQUIPMENT

AIRFRAME

Comfort Windows

Exterior Crew Handles

LED Landing Light (Flashing and/or Steady)

High-visibility Main Rotor Blades

Military Cyclic Grip

Nose External Equipment Mount

Paravion Door Openers

Side External Equipment Mount

Weight On Ground (WOG) Actuated "Collective" Hour Meter

Crash Resistant Auxiliary Fuel Tank

Two or More Paint Colors (Aircraft Exterior) Shwayder Surfacite Full-length Skid Shoes

Wire Strike Protection Kit

AVIONICS / ELECTRONICS

Garmin GTN™ 750 GPS/NAV/COMM

Garmin GTR 225 (A, B, & NVG)

Remote Engine TRQ Indicator

L3Harris ESI-500, Electronic Standby Indicator

Garmin Helicopter Synthetic Vison Technology (HSVT)

Cyclic Remote Frequency Switch

LED Landing Light

Shadin Fuel Flow Transducer Radar Altimeter RA-4500 Blue Sky Networks SATCOM Flight Cell DZMx Satellite Phone Nightscanner Searchlight

Various Audio Systems Technisonic, Canyon Aeroconnect)

MISSION EQUIPMENT

Emergency Water Floats

"Float Lamp" Landing Lights

External Personnel Bench

MDHI Cargo Hook Provisions

Human External Cargo (HEC) Dual Hook Kit

TFM 30 VHF/FM Low Band Transceiver

TDFM 9300 Radio with P25 Trunking, Encryption, OTAR

Canyon Aeroconnect RT700 Radio P25, Encryption, OTAR

12-inch Tactical Video Display

AA-34 Universal Radio Interface

BMS Helicoder 4

IMT Skymaster TX Downlink with Omni Controller

Trakka Beam A800 Searchlight
Spectrolab SX-5, SX-16 Searchlight
Onboard Cargo Hook Weighing System

Onboard Cargo Hook (Hydraulic or Mechanical)

Side Pull Hook

Skid Mirror

Flush Mount External Public Address/Siren System
Nose or Side Mounted FLIR HDc 380 Camera System

Nose or Side Mounted MX-10 Camera System

Nose or Side Mounted Wescam MX10 Camera System

Aero Computers LE 6000 Mapping System

Churchill Mapping System

INTERIOR

Vinyl or Leather Covered Interior Panels & Seats

28-volt Receptacle

Pilot/Co-pilot Gooseneck Lights

Additional USB Charging Ports Cabin and or Cockpit

Tiltable or Foldable Monitor Mount

Right-hand Command Flight Controls Right-hand or Left- Hand Rotor Brake

Leather Covered Seats

Night Vision Goggle Compatible Cockpit

LED Cockpit/Cabin Lighting

11 COST OF OPERATIONS

INTRODUCTION

The following topics enable review of variables involved in the MD 500E helicopter direct and indirect costs of operation. This data can be applied to calculate a total life estimate for the aircraft based upon how the aircraft is used. Direct operating costs provided below are an average of inputs provided by MDHI's diverse set of customers:

- Fuel and lubricants
- Basic airframe maintenance
- Engine maintenance

Indirect costs are not directly dependent upon the number of flights and include:

- Insurance
- Facilities (hangar, workshop, etc.)
- Crew compensation
- Financial factors (depreciation, investment tax credit, financing costs, etc.)
- Miscellaneous factors

DIRECT COSTS

Fuel and Lubricants	An average value of fuel and lubricant costs is included in the calculated data provided. Fuel consumption depends upon speed, temperature, externally mounted accessories, sling loads, etc. A band of approximately 10% value will cover these factors for normal operations. Fuel pricing varies considerably based on where the fuel is purchased geographically and whether it is purchased retail or in bulk. The sample cases use average retail purchase prices prevalent at the time the sample data are prepared.	
Basic Airframe Maintenance	 Airframe maintenance is divided into four categories: Inspections Overhauls Replacement of End-of-Life Parts Unscheduled Maintenance Inspections include proper inspection tasks and part requirements, which are listed in the Maintenance Manual. Man-hours for inspections can vary due to differences in personnel experience, tools, part availability, facilities, and environmental effects such as extremes in working temperatures. Man-hour costs/hour is also variable among the Authorized Service Centers as a result of differences in local costs, overhead expenses, and volume of work. The value used in the calculations is an average of costs per hour at Authorized Service Centers at the time of publication. Overhauls include removal, disassembly, inspection, parts replacement, reassembly and reinstallation of certain components/assemblies at the periods stated in the Maintenance Manual. Overhaul man-hour and parts requirements are subject to considerable variation depending upon the helicopter's operations and environments. End-of-life parts are those that have reached their respected flight life expectancy and are subjected to disposal after an operating time stated within the Maintenance Manual. These 	

	are normally components of the rotors/control systems, which are subject to oscillatory loads and are designed and tested for use over a finite number of flight hours rather than on their condition.
	Unscheduled maintenance encompasses labor and parts replacement for major maintenance not covered under the formal Maintenance Manual requirements for inspections and overhauls. It also includes those additional maintenance requirements imposed by the manufacturer through issue of Service Bulletins.
Engine Maintenance	The Rolls-Royce engine requires periodic inspection and overhauls . The overhaul periods are based on the number of operating hours or on the number of cycles, whichever is the first limit to be attained. Start cycles are a factor because thermal cycles are important in the design of the turbine engine's rotating components. Overhauls are performed by the engine manufacturer and/or at authorized facilities.

DIRECT OPERATING COST (U.S. Dollars Per Flight Hour)

MD 500E Direct Operating Cost per Hour Using Model 250-C20B Turboshaft — Based upon year 2021 \$US		
Fuel and Lubricants ¹		
Fuel @ \$4.26 per gallon @ approximately 27 gallons/hour	\$115.02	
Lubricants @ 3% of fuel	\$3.45	
	\$118.47	
Airframe Maintenance and Spares ²		
Maintenance Labor Costs:		
 Scheduled (.4 Man-hours/Flight Hour) @ \$106.00/Hour* 	\$42.40	
 Unscheduled (.26 Man-hours/Flight Hour) @ \$106.00/Hour* 	\$27.56	
	\$69.96	
Spares Cost:		
Scheduled (Inspection) Parts: Used during Periodic		
Inspection i.e., filters, seals, O-rings, etc.	\$5.78	
On-Condition/Unscheduled Part	\$21.12	
Reserves: Component Overhaul (TBO)	\$66.30	
Reserves: Limited Life Parts	\$57.70	
	\$150.90	
Engine (C30 Engine) ³		
Scheduled maintenance labor & parts	\$3.50	
Reserve for engine overhaul, spares and accessories	\$89.23	
	\$92.37	
Total Direct Operating Cost ⁴	\$432.06	

Notes:

1 Fuel cost and labor rate* is based on Conklin and de Decker average. Average cost, operating under the following conditions:

- Gross Weight: 10% less than maximum certified
- Speed: Maximum Range Speed, 120 KIAS
- Altitude: 1,000 feet on a standard day.
- 2 Overhaul costs are based on participation in factory exchange program.
- 3 Engine fleet maintenance costs provided by Rolls-Royce Engine Company.
- 4 Indirect costs such as insurance, hangar, salary, etc., are excluded.

Cost figures shown are extrapolated from a broad database and are intended for example purposes only. Actual costs will vary, depending on local operating conditions, pricing and supplier practices. We encourage you to compare these figures with other manufacturers, using the same unit costs for fuel, labor, etc.

12 COMPONENT OVERHAUL

SCHEDULED INSPECTION INTERVALS

Scheduled Inspection Intervals			
Inspection	Items	Time to Complete	
100 HR	General, interior, exterior, landing gear, cabin, horizontal stabilizer, vertical stabilizer, main rotor, drive train, flight controls, anti-torque system, tail rotor system, electrical, engine compartment, after inspection, post inspection run	22 man-hours	
300 HR	Interior, exterior, landing gear, main rotor, drive train, flight controls, anti- torque system, tail rotor system, electrical, engine compartment	32 man-hours	
Annually	Exterior, landing gear, cabin, flight controls, electrical, engine compartment	32 man-hours	

TIME BETWEEN OVERHAUL (LIMITED LIFETIME PARTS)

Time Between Overhaul		
Component	QTY	Hours
Accessory Gearbox	1	On condition
Blower Belt	1	1,200
Blower Bearings	1	1,200
Starter Generator Overhaul	1	1,200
Bleed Valve Overhaul	1	1,500
Engine Hot Section	1	1,750
Overrun Clutch Overhaul	1	1,800
Governor - Honeywell Overhaul	1	2,000
Fuel Nozzle Overhaul	1	2,500
Fuel Control - Bendix Overhaul	1	2,500
Main Rotor Retention Strap	5	2,770
Main Rotor Swashplate Overhaul	1	2,770
Tail Rotor Transmission Input Shaft	1	12,000
Tail Rotor Transmission Overhaul	1	4,800
Vertical Stabilizer	1	12,700
Main Rotor Blade	5	3,530
Tail Rotor Hub	1	3,450
Fuel Pump	1	2,250
Turbine Overhaul	1	3,500
Main Rotor Transmission Overhaul PN 369D25100/369F5100	1	3,000/5,000
Tail Rotor Retention Strap	1	5,100
Tail Rotor Blade	2	5,140
Bolt - Lead Lag Main Rotor	5	6,120

Time Between Overhaul			
Component	QTY	Hours	
Tail Rotor Transmission Output Shaft	1	7,290	
Blade Pin	10	7,600	
Horizontal Stabilizer	1	7,700	
Main Rotor Hub Sub Assembly	1	8,900	
Pitch Housing Main Rotor	5	9,100	
Compressor Overhaul	1	3,500	
Tail Boom Assembly	1	10,300	
Mast Assembly Main Rotor	1	10,450	
Lead Lag Link Main Rotor	10	11,080	
Tail Rotor Drive Shaft	1	14,610	
Tail Boom Bolts	4	21,950	
Drive Shaft Main Rotor PN 269D25510	1	5,020	
Drive Shaft, Main Rotor Transmission	1	3,790	
Coupling, Main Transmission Drive Shaft	1	4,300	
Longitudinal Idler Bell Crank Assembly	1	6,500	
Idler Assembly, Longitudinal Pitch Mixer	1	13,600	
Main Rotor Hub Assembly Overhaul	1	2,770	

NOTE: Airframe is not a Life Limited Component.

13 CUSTOMER SUPPORT AND SERVICES

INTRODUCTION

Hundreds of military and commercial customers around the world rely on MDHI aircraft for their superior reliability, low operating costs, ease of operation, and durability. MDHI's extensive experience supporting a global fleet with OEM-quality parts and expert technical advice ensures operators maintain the highest levels of operational readiness. MDHI continues to make significant investment in the development and integration of next generation technologies and capabilities, as well as in the design and manufacturing processes necessary to preserve an impeccable reputation and leadership status in the global rotorcraft industry.



Building 610: Production

Building 612: Paint Shop

Building 614: Warehouse

Building 615: Administration

Building 620: Completions & Distribution Center (CDC)

Madison: Composite Shop

Mallory 101 - 105: Training and Aircraft

Maintenance

SUPPORT AND SERVICE OFFERINGS

MDHI offers a full range of aftermarket and customer support services that includes comprehensive pilot and maintainer training, a dedicated customer portal for effective fleet management, maintenance tracking and parts and supply ordering, a global network of OEM-authorized/trained service & distribution centers, and 24/7 technical support through highly trained and experienced field service engineers.

MDHI Field Service Engineering

MDHI Field Service Engineering is available to support the global fleet 24/7/365 with the technical expertise and knowledge required to maintain all MDHI model aircraft to factory specifications. The MDHI Field Service Engineering team consists of seasoned FAA and EASA certified airframe and powerplant engineers, all familiar with the intricacies and technical requirements of the entire MDHI product line.

All field service engineers are factory trained. Driven to effectively and efficiently support aircraft sustainment through the full product life cycle, MDHI Field Service Engineering provides the services necessary to support a major repair, or to simply help satisfy a technical issue including:

- SOR / SDR / Fleet data tracking
- Engineered repairs- Major and Minor
- Long-term field service technical support
- Complete support / Maintenance contracts (CLS)
- Certification projects
- Helicopter delivery support New and Used
- On-site support:
 - Damage evaluations and repairs
 - Airworthiness inspections
 - Aircraft modifications

Spares, Replacement Parts and Accessories

MDHI and its Authorized Service Center/Distributor network work together to ensure timely sustainability of the global MDHI fleet. Through this network, customers have access to a global inventory of parts.

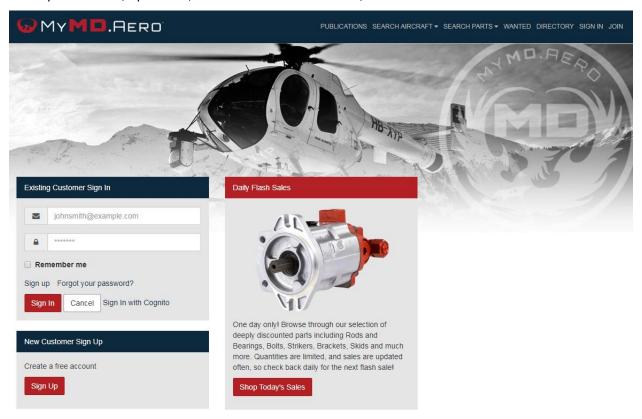
Overhaul and Repair

MDHI overhauls all helicopter components in our Part 145 Maintenance Repair & Overhaul facility.

•	Main rotor hubs (single engine)	•	Starter generators
•	Main transmissions	•	Fire bottles (twin engine)
•	Certified single engine transmission test stand (single engine)	•	Hydraulic pump (twin engine)
•	Tail rotor transmissions (single engine)	•	Detent module (twin engine)
•	Overrunning clutches (single engine)		

MyMD.aero™

MyMD.aero™ is a user-driven, web-based secure network portal designed to modernize and improve maintenance planning, parts availability and communication for MDHI helicopter operators worldwide. MyMD.aero™ provides a single source for managing fleet data, aircraft maintenance, locating global inventory, requesting quotations for service or upgrades, and accessing technical publications. Membership based, the network portal is open to all MDHI-brand helicopter owners, operators, authorized service centers, and authorized distributors.



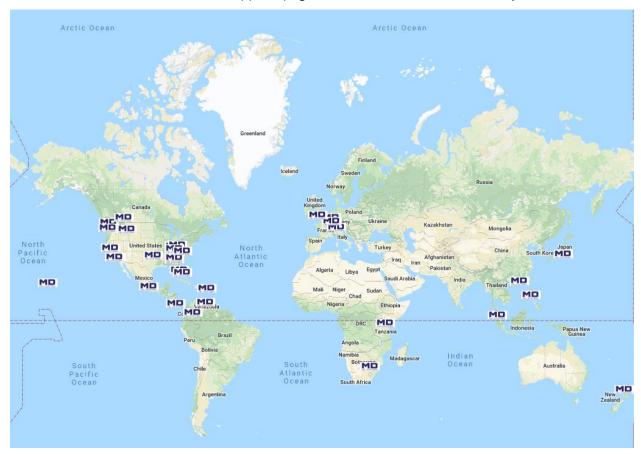
MyMD.aero™. Designed to reduce workload and increase efficiencies for global MD helicopter operators.

Accessible from any mobile or desktop device anywhere in the world, MyMD.aero™ is beneficial to all the key players in the ongoing operation of the growing, global MDHI family:

- **Operators:** MyMD.aero[™] is an easy-to-use tool for updating and maintaining accurate usage data for their aircraft or fleet.
- **Service Centers:** MyMD.aero™ provides a singular platform for facilitating the exchange of information between service centers, operators, maintainers and OEM field service and support teams.
- Maintenance Planners: MyMD.aero™ provides an easy and efficient way to track and plan maintenance on MDHI aircraft worldwide.

AUTHORIZED SERVICE CENTERS

MD Helicopters, LLC. has Authorized Service Centers located worldwide. Detailed service center information is available from the "Support" page of the MDHI website, **mdhelicopters.com**.



DISTRIBUTOR OF SPARE PARTS

Authorized spare part Distribution Centers are located across four regions globally. Detailed distribution center information is available from the "Support" page of the MDHI website, **mdhelicopters.com**.



WARRANTY / WARRANTY CLAIMS

MDHI is committed to manufacturing and delivering quality aircraft. All products are backed by one of the most comprehensive limited warranties in the industry. The two-year or 2,000-hours limited warranty that is standard on all new aircraft purchases demonstrates MDHI's unwavering confidence in the design, manufacture and support of its products. MDHI also provides a Component Exchange Program designed to assist the helicopter owner by giving access to major components at prices significantly lower than the prices of new components. This program can reduce overall costs and keep downtime to a minimum.

All MDHI warranty and exchange programs are supported by a comprehensive network of factory-Authorized Service Centers. These locations provide factory inspected and approved parts, as well as expert service, for all MDHI products. The MD 500E commercial helicopters are covered by a commercial warranty, which is administered by MD Helicopters, LLC. in Mesa, Arizona. The limited commercial warranty (CSP-A-2) can be viewed from the "Support/Warranty" page of the MDHI website, mdhelicopters.com. Click on Warranty & Exchange Program Information (CSP-A-2) to view.

The MDHI Commercial Warranty is a materials and workmanship type warranty that begins upon customer helicopter / spare parts acceptance / delivery. The customer will perform prompt repair or replacement of helicopter-specific discrepant hardware. For warranty claims pertaining to aftermarket spare parts and components, the customer, at their option (with prior approval), either:

- · Returns the non-conforming or defective part or component for credit or refund; or
- Requests correction or replacement of the affected part or component. Associated shipping costs shall be shared by the customer and the vendor.

All warranty claims begin with completion of an MDHI Service and Operations Report (SOR) document, which can be accessed via the MyMD.aero™ portal.

Supplier products (e.g., turboshaft engine, avionics, etc.) are warranted separately through the product supplier. Visit the product OEM website, or contact the OEM directly, for details on specific product warranties.

14 MDHI TRAINING ACADEMY

INTRODUCTION

MDHI is committed to providing industry-leading maintenance and pilot familiarization training to all customers in a professional learning environment. The MD 500E's structural design, exceptional visibility, simple controls, and fuel efficiency make it a fantastic training aircraft.

The MDHI Training Academy provides industry-leading maintenance and pilot training to all customers in a professional learning environment. Offerings include a comprehensive portfolio focused on mission execution, effectiveness and safety. Training for one (1) pilot and one (1) mechanic is included at no charge for each aircraft purchased. Training for additional pilots and mechanics, as needed, is available.

TRAINING COURSES

Pilot Training Completion Standards

MDHI flight training does not give a customer a new aviator's certificate or rating. Pilot competence is based on meeting the requirements outlined in the Practical Test Standards for the type of rating held. Pilots who successfully complete both ground and flight instruction will receive a Certificate of Completion for the course attended.



Pilot Training Requirements

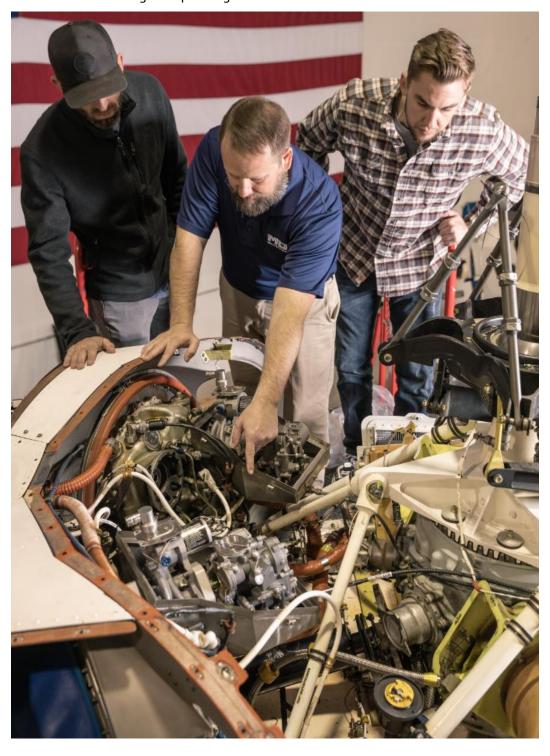
Before transition or recurrent training begins, customers must provide proof of the following:

- 1. A valid helicopter rating (minimum of a private rotorcraft rating) and current medical certificate.
- 2. A signed, hold harmless statement.



Maintenance Training Courses

The maintenance courses are designed for FAA/repair station certified mechanics, but are open to all customers. Courses are conducted in English. If customers are not fluent in English, a special course of longer duration must be scheduled four (4) months prior to training date, with a translator provided by the customer. This longer course will entail an additional cost. A translator will not be allowed in an English-speaking class.



MDHI Training Academy 2022 Portfolio

2022 PILOT TRAINING COURSES DURATION

Transition Training: 16 hours of ground school & up to 5 hours of flight time
500 Series 5 days
600N 5 days
Explorer 5 days
Customer aircraft 5 days
Interpreted Transition – (adds 1 week) 10 days

Recurrent Training: 8 hours of ground school & up to 3 hours of flight time
500 Series 3 days
600N 3 days
Explorer 3 days

Differences Training: 5 hours of ground school & up to 3 hours of flight time 530F/520N 3 days

Maintenance Test Flight Procedures: 8 hours of ground school & up to 3 hours of flight time

500/600 3 days Explorer 3 days

Night Emergency Procedures: 3 hours of ground school & up to 2 hours of flight 500 Series 2 days

Flight training hourly for additional flight time, or when not enrolled in an MDHI course

MD 500 Series hourly
MD 600N hourly
MD Explorer hourly

2022 MAINTENANCE TRAINING COURSES DURATION

500 D/E 2 weeks 530 FF 2 weeks 520 N 2 weeks 600N 2 weeks 2 weeks Explorer Interpreted 500D/E, 530FF, 520N, 600N, Explorer 3 weeks 1 week 500 N Differences Training 500 Maintenance Refresher Training 3 days Explorer Auto Pilot 3 days Interpreted 1 week

OFFSITE TRAINING DAILY

Maintenance Training upon request, hourly basis
Flight Training upon request, hourly basis
Field Service Training upon request, hourly basis

GENERAL INFORMATION / TERMS & CONDITIONS

- The training day is from 8 a.m. to 3:00 p.m. Mountain Time (MT) in Arizona, including a one-hour lunch break.
- Courses are conducted in English. If students are not fluent in English, a special course of longer duration must be scheduled four (4) months prior to the training date, with a translator provided by the student. This longer course will entail an additional cost.
- A translator will not be allowed in an English-speaking class.
- Students must be available for instruction through the entire day of the last day scheduled for course.
- Failure to schedule departure after 5 p.m. on the course end date may interfere with completion of scheduled training.
- Courses may be cancelled and customers rescheduled due to insufficient enrollment.
- If a course you are registered for is cancelled, you will be notified in writing and registered for the next available course.
- MDHI accepts credit card payments (VISA/MasterCard/American Express), check, or cashier's check/money order. Cash is not an acceptable payment option.
- A 10% deposit is required at the time of confirmation of scheduled training.
- Deposit will be forfeited if the student fails to cancel twenty (20) days prior to the start of the scheduled course, or is not present on the first day.
- Tuition is required to be paid in full before to the first day of the course.
- Only students who provide a purchase order or who have a current open account with MD Helicopters, LLC. will be billed after training.
- Course prices are subject to change without notice.
- Comprehensive training manuals are provided on the first day of the course only to customers registered for one of our training courses.
- Manuals are not sold separately by the Training Department or through the Technical Publications Department.

ABBREVIATIONS, ACRONYMS AND SYMBOLS

ADAHRS	Air Data Attitude and Heading Reference System	
ADS-B	Automatic Dependent Surveillance-Broadcast	
AFS	Aerospace Filtration Systems, LLC.	
Amp	Ampere	
ASQ	Auto Squelch	
BSN	Blue Sky Network	
BMS	Broadcast Microwave Services, LLC.	
°C	Centigrade	
CDC	Completions & Distribution Center	
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations	
CLS	Contract Logistics Support	
cm	Centimeter	
СМИ	Configuration Module Unit	
COMM	Communication	
DAU	Data Acquisition Unit	
EASA	European Union Aviation Safety Agency	
EFIS	Electronic Flight Instrument System	
EICAS	Engine Indicating and Crew Alerting System	
EIUs	Engine Instrument Units	
ELT	Emergency Locator Transmitter	
ES	Extended Squitter	
FAA	Federal Aviation Administration	
ft	Feet	
g	Gravitational Force	
gal	Gallon	
GPS	Global Positioning System	
HDU	Howell Display Unit	
HIGE	Hover In-Ground Effect	
HOGE	Hover Out-Of-Ground Effect	
hr / hrs	Hour / Hours	
HTAWS	Helicopter Terrain Awareness and Warning System	
ICS	Intercom System	
IFR	Instrument Flight Rules	
ISA	International Standard Atmosphere	
kg	Kilogram	
km	Kilometer	
kW	KiloWatt	
lb / lbs	Pound / Pounds	

LCD	Liquid Crystal Display
m	Meter
MDHI	MD Helicopters, LLC.
MFD	Multi-Function Displays
MHz	Megahertz
mi	Miles
min	Minute
mph	Miles Per Hour
N2	High-pressure Spool Speed
NAV	Navigation
NVG	Night Vision Goggles
NVIS	Night Vision Imaging System
OAT	Outside Air Temperature
OEM	Original Equipment Manufacturer
OGE	Out Of Ground Effect
OTAR	Over-The-Air Rekeying
PA	Pressure Altitude
PFD	Primary Flight Displays
REV	Reversionary
SA	Situational Awareness
SATCOM	Satellite Communication
sec	Second
SDR	Service Difficulty Report
shp	Shaft Horsepower
SOR	Service and Operations Report
STA	Station
SynVis	Synthetic Vision
USB	Universal Serial Bus
VFR	Visual Flight Rules
VIP	Very Important Person
V _{NE}	Velocity, Never Exceed
VMC	Visual Meteorological Conditions
WAAS	Wide Area Augmentation System
WOG	Weight On Ground
%	Percent

